

Year 8 Term 1: How did the Reformation impact Tudor England?



Key dates

1451	Gutenberg invents the printing press
1534	Henry VIII replaces the Pope as supreme head of the Church of England
1536	Pilgrimage of Grace. Failed revolt against Henry VIII.
1559	The Act of Uniformity, Elizabeth I's attempt to settle religious differences
1586	The Babington plot – An attempt to replace Queen Elizabeth with Mary Queen of Scots. Led to the Execution of Mary Queen of Scots
1588	King Philip II sends the Spanish Armada, to invade England

Key people

Martin Luther	German Monk, started the Reformation
Thomas Cromwell	Advisor to Henry VIII
Pius V	Catholic Pope who excommunicated Elizabeth I
Henry VIII	King of England 1509-47. Reformed the Church of England
Edward VI	Protestant. Son of Henry VIII, and King of England 1547-53
Mary I	Catholic daughter of Henry VIII. Queen of England 1553-57
Elizabeth I	Daughter of Henry VIII, Queen of England 1558-1663 and notable for defeating the Spanish Armada
Mary Qu of Scots	Catholic cousin of Elizabeth, and threat to her throne.
Philip II	Catholic King of Spain. Launched the Spanish Armada

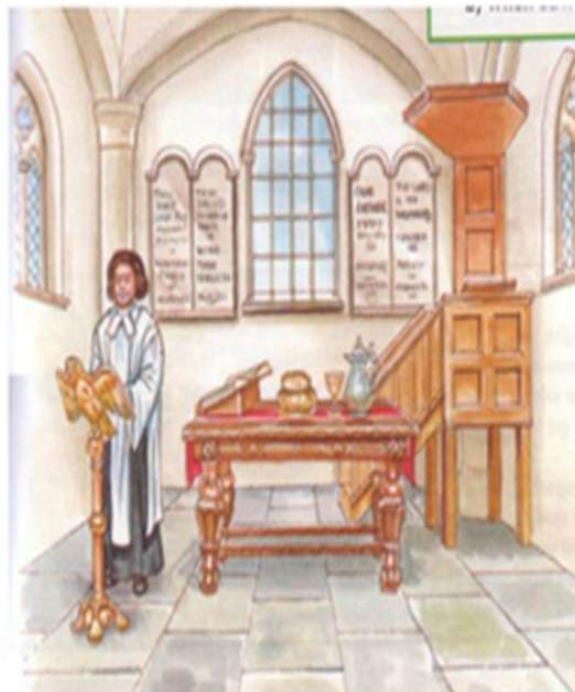
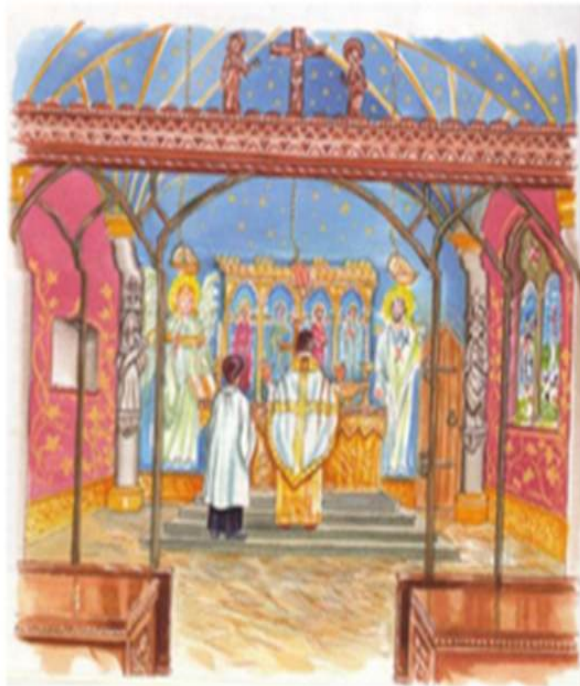
Key Tier 3 vocabulary

Armada	A fleet of warships
Dissolution	Closure of the monasteries
Excommunica tion	To be excluded from the Catholic church
Grievance	Complaint
Indulgence	Allows the owner to pass through purgatory
Mass	Catholic service, where the bread and wine turn into the body and blood of Jesus
Monastery	A building where Monks or nuns, live and work
Pilgrimage	A journey to a sacred place, where you go to show respect
Protestant	Christians who protested against the Catholic church
Reformation	Change made to the Catholic church, which led to the creation of the Protestant church
Renaissance	Re-birth in learning that began around 1400
Tax	A sum of money paid to government or Monarch
Voyage	A journey, usually by sea

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Prior knowledge required:	Provides building blocks for:
- Medieval church and religion - Medieval monarchs and power	- English Civil War <i>Power and the People GCSE</i> <i>Elizabethan England GCSE</i>



Catholic and Protestant Churches

What cross-curricular links can you make with this big picture enquiry question?

Key knowledge
What the Renaissance was; Humanism; Key developments
What the Reformation was; Why began in Germany Martin Luther and his 95 Theses
Differences between Catholic and Protestant Church Spread of Reformation; Calvinism; Reformation propaganda
Henry VIII: Defender of the Faith; Act of Supremacy Reasons for Break with Rome-, problems during reign (divorce, money, faith, power)
Causes, event and consequences of the Pilgrimage of Grace Impact on Henry's reign
Key changes under both monarchs Edward – Protestant developments; Mary- Catholic changes
Elizabeth: Religious Settlement (Act of Supremacy/ Uniformity); 'Middle Way' Papal Bull, Catholic Plots; Puritans; Mary Queen of Scots; Spanish Armada

Key historical skills		
Cause/consequence	Similarity/difference	Change/continuity
Significance	Sources	Interpretations